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PSR is the global provider for sales, repair and installation of Load Moment Indicating (LMI) systems, Anti-Two Block Systems (A2B), and Rated Capacity Indicating systems. Please contact us with your crane repair and certification needs today.

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P.O. Box 6506 Columbus, GA 31917-6506

# **SYSTEM DESCRIPTION**

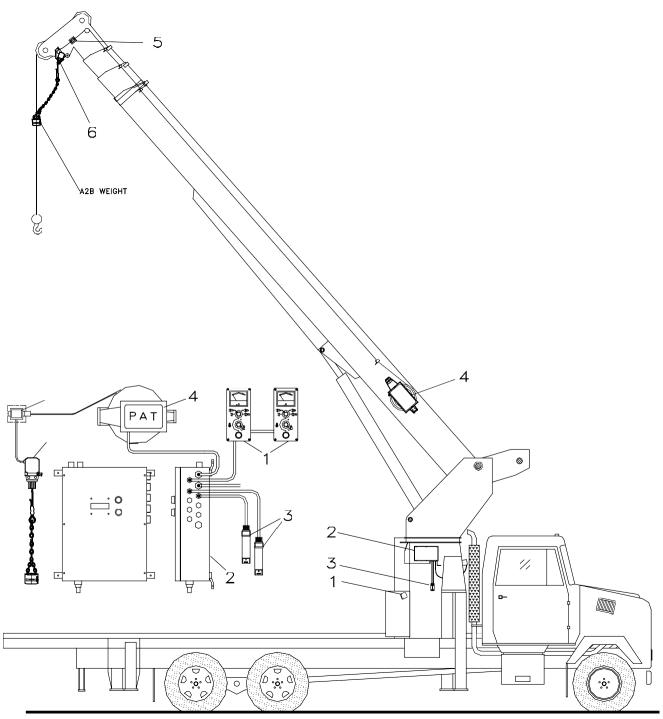


Fig. 1: Components of the LMI System PAT DS 150

- 1. Operator's Console
- 2. Central Unit
- 3. Pressure Transducer
- 4. Cable Reel
- 5. Boom Tip Junction Box
- 6. A2B Switch

### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

The service console displays 16 variables to assist the setup and diagnostics of this system. The first numeral displayed is the reference number I thru 16.

The second value displayed is as follows:

#### **REF # VALUE**

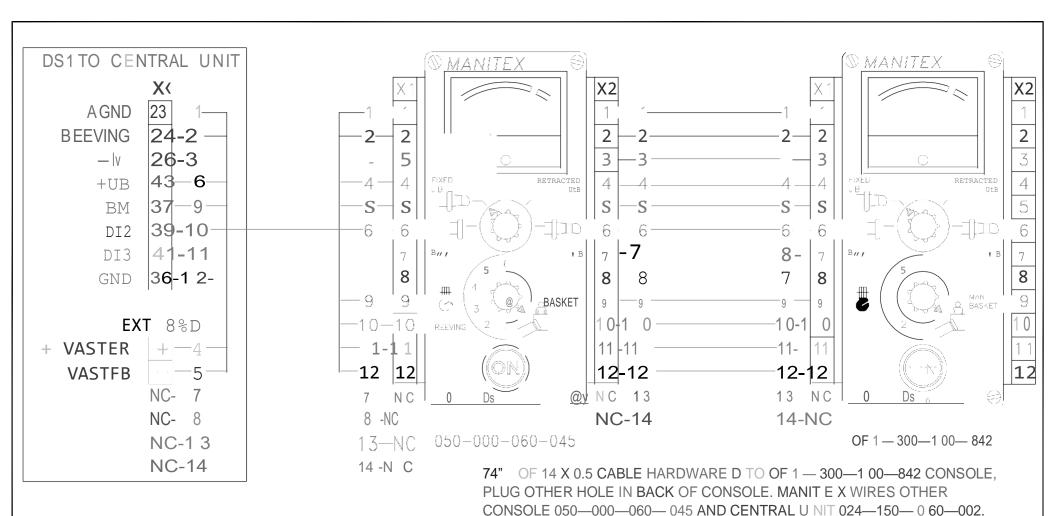
- 1 Main Boom Length
- 2 Main Boom Angle
- 3 Radius
- 4 Jib Angle (with jib only, otherwise blank)
- 5 Tip Height
- 6 Operating Mode
- 7 Error Code (in case of error only, otherwise blank)
- 8 Real Moment
- 9 Jib Length (with jibs only, otherwise blank)
- 10 Rated Load (in t or 1,000 lbs)
- 11 Actual Load (in t or 1,000 lbs)
- 12 Reeving
- 13 Load Moment in %
- 14 Piston side Pressure in mV
- 15 Rod side Pressure in mV
- 16 Test

By depressing either the page up or page down" button, the display will sequence through the variables.

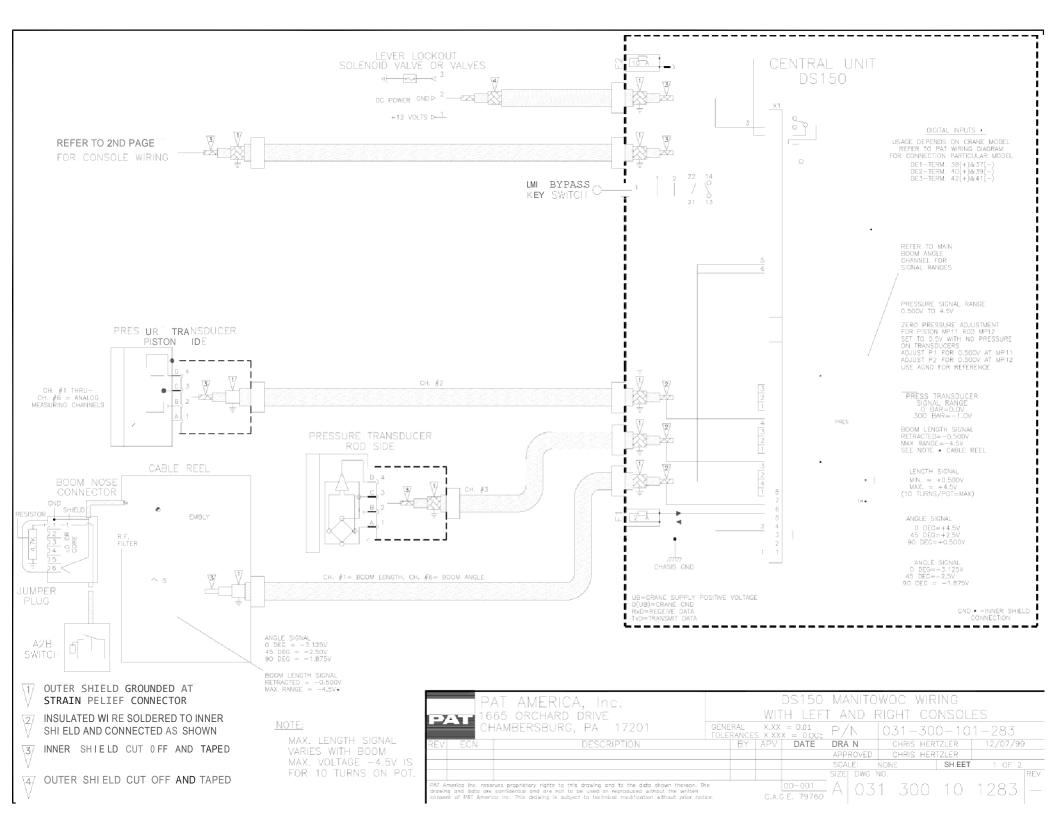
In case of a malfunction of the system, both the OVL and A2B lights will illuminate simultaneously. By selecting variable #7 on the service console, the display will indicate a code, which identifies the system malfunction.

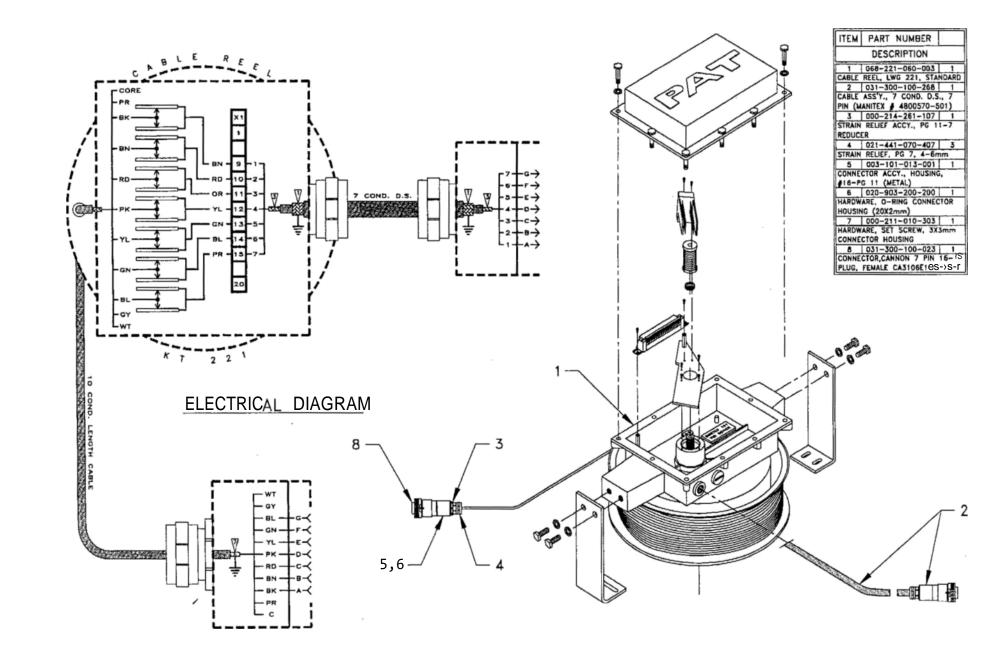
The error codes listed in the Malfunction Table will identify various faults, which can occur with the LMI. Following the Malfunction Table is information, which explains each fault and describes the action, which should be taken to correct the fault.

Error codes 7 through 99 are faults within the electronic microprocessor and must be repaired by factory-trained service personnel.



PAL AM-RICA, Inc.		Э	S 50	MANITO	WOC WE	RING	
1665 CRCHARD DRIVE		WITH	LEF	AND	RIGHT OC	NSOL	ES
C HAM BERSBU RG, PA 1/201	GENERAL TOLERANCE	X.XX - S X.XXX		P/N	03 30	0 - 10	1-283
REV ECN DESCRIPTION	BY	APV	DATE	DRAWN	CHRIS HER	TZLER	12/07/99
				V-D	CH S HER	HZLER	
				SCALE:	NONF	SHE LI:	2 OF 2
				SIZE DWG	NO.		REV
PAT Americal not reserved proprietary rights to this drawing and to the data shown thereon. The drawing one data are confidential and are not to be used or reproduced without the written consent of FAT American line. This drawing is support to technical modification without prior not			0 001 . 79760	A	300	10	1283 —

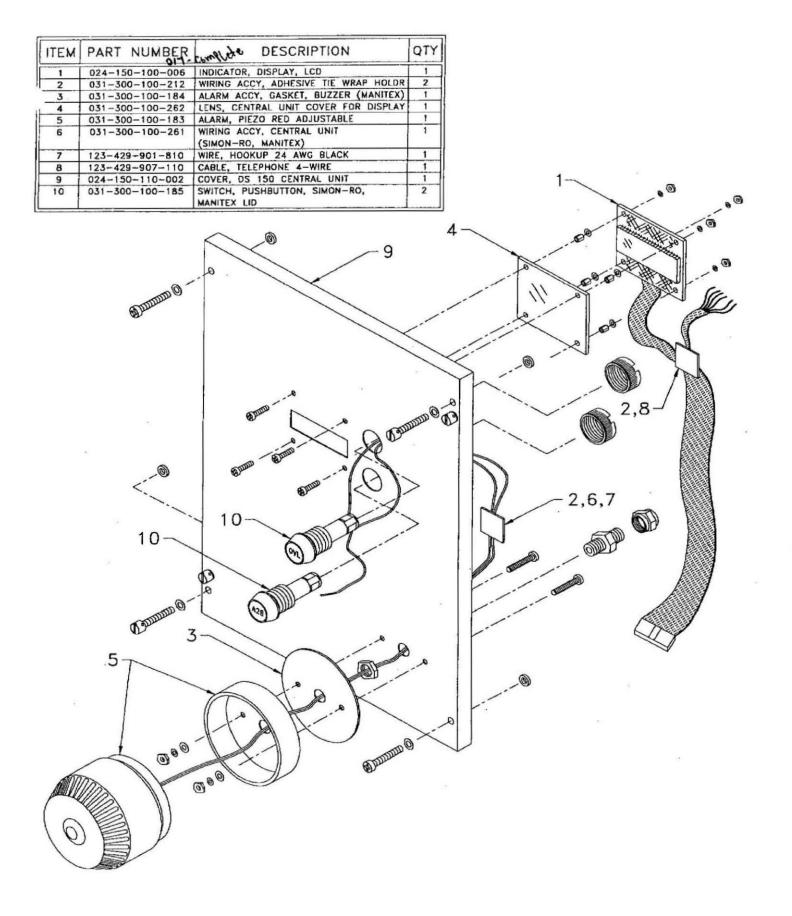




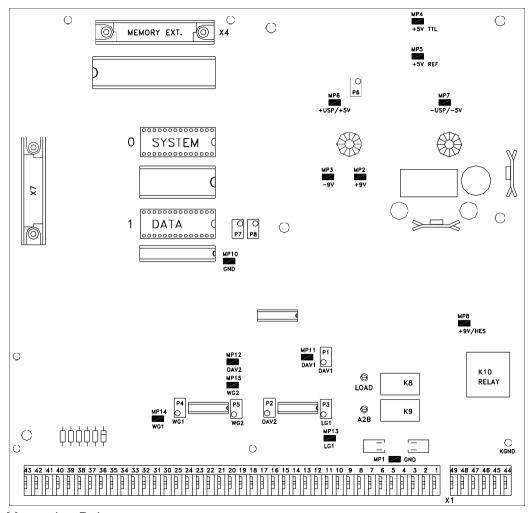
HO\_\_E\_S: ELECTRICAL

OUTER SHIELD SPOUNDED AT STRAIN RELIEF CONNECTOR.

INNER SHIELD CUT OFF AND TAPED.



# Central Unit Board Layout And Measuring Points 024-150-300-001



### **Measuring Points**

MP1: AGND

MP2: +9V

MP3: -9V

MP4: 5V TTL

MP5: 5V REF

MP6: +5V/+UPS sensors supply

MP7: -5V/-UPS sensors supply

MP8: +9V HES

MP10: AGND

MP11: DAV1 piston pressure signal

MP12: DAV2 rod pressure signal

MP13: LW1 length signal

MP14: WG1 angle signal #1

MP15: WG2 angle signal #2

LED's

LOAD: Overload relay ON(energized/normal conditions)/OFF (de-energized)

A2B: A2B relay ON(energized/normal conditions)/OFF (de-energized)

## Main Board Replacement

Refer to Drawing 1, central unit parts list for board location.

- 1. Turn system power off.
- 2. Remove the central unit lid.

NOTE: Take care not to damage the boards with the screwdriver, when removing and inserting screws.

- 3. Remove the system and data software from the main board.
- 4. Remove the relay from the main board.
- Mark all connection wires before removing, to identify location for reconnecting. Disconnect all X1 terminal wires from the main.
- 6. Remove the 9 large Philips screws holding the main board in place.
- 7. Note the orientation of the main board in the central unit. Remove main board and place it in the same packing material that the replacement in which the main board came.
- 8. Carefully insert the new main board in place.
- 9. Insert the 9 Philips mounting screws.
- 10. Insert the relay into the main board.
- 11. Insert the system and data software into the main board.
- 12. Connect the X1 terminal wires to the main board. Refer to Wiring Diagram.
- 13. Zero pressure transducers using the zeroing procedure in this section.
- 14. Inspect the gasket for nicks, cuts, or damages. Refer to 031-300-340-003 DS 350 Central Unit Gasket Recommendations, Revision and 031-300-340-002 Central Unit Cover Installation and Tightening Procedure, Revision A

### **PROCEDURE**

EPROM replacement in Central Unit

Follow this procedure when changing EPROM's in the DS150 central units.

1. Remove cover, from central unit.

**CAUTION:** Before handling the EPROM, discharge any static electricity from your body by touching a ground source. The EPROM could be damaged if this procedure is not followed.

Use the central unit main board layout and measuring point drawing to locate the system and data EPROM's.

- 2. Remove the old EPROM from the main board using an EPROM puller. Be careful not to bend the legs of the EPROM when removing it.
- 3. Installing the new EPROM:
- Ensure the notch is in the correct direction. The direction of the EPROM is determined by the notch on the end of the EPROM.
- The DATA and TLK EPROM's fill the bottom of the socket as shown by the arrows.
- Place EPROM in the correct EPROM socket as shown.
- 4. Inspect gasket and install cover using the following procedures to prevent any moisture from entering the central unit.

#### Reference material:

031-300-340-002 Central Unit Cover Installation and Tightening Procedure; Rev A.

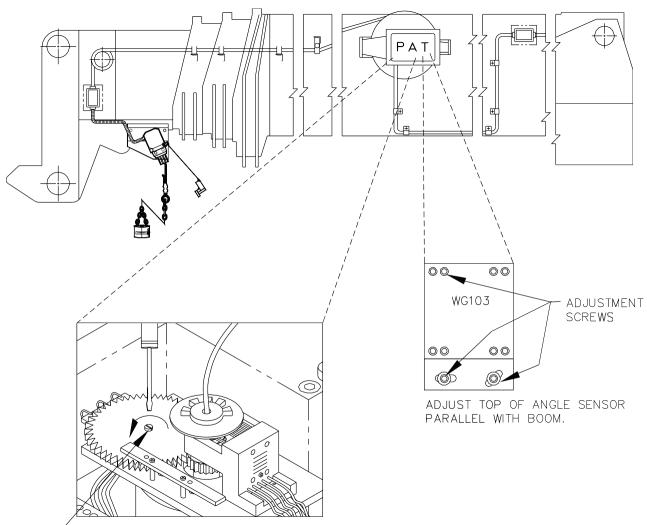
031-300-340-003 Central Unit Gasket Recommendations; Rev -.

### Piston & Rod Pressure Channel Zero Point Adjustment

Use the central unit main board layout and measuring point drawing to make the following adjustments.

- 1. Lower boom all the way down (no rest pressure) then disconnect hydraulic hose from the piston side pressure transducer.
- 2. Connect a digital voltmeter to main board
  - A) black (-) lead to mp10
  - B) red (+) lead to mp11
- 3. Adjust P1 to obtain a reading of 0.500 volts (500mv) on meter.
- 4. Disconnect hydraulic hose from the rod side pressure transducer.
- 5. Connect a digital voltmeter to main board
  - A) BLACK (-) lead to MP10
  - B) RED (+) lead to MP12
- 6. Adjust P2 to obtain a reading of 0.500 volts (500mv) on meter.
- 7. Reconnect hydraulic hoses to pressure transducers, and then bleed the air from hydraulic lines.

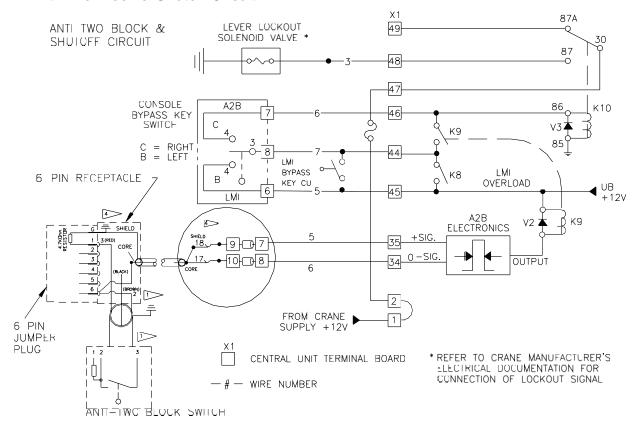
# Length & Angle Adjustments



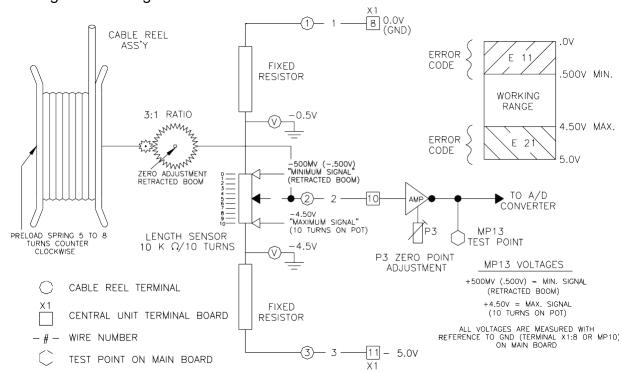
ADJUST LENGTH POTENTIOMETER, WITH BOOM FULLY RETRACTED TURN THE CENTER SCREW COUNTER CLOCKWISE TO A SOFT STOP.

### **THEORY**

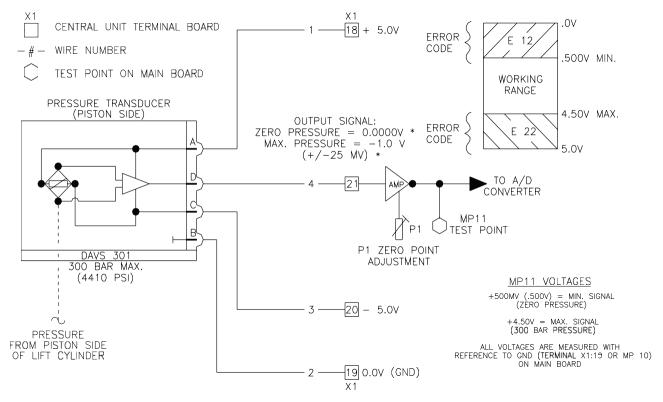
#### Anti-Two Block & Shutoff Circuit



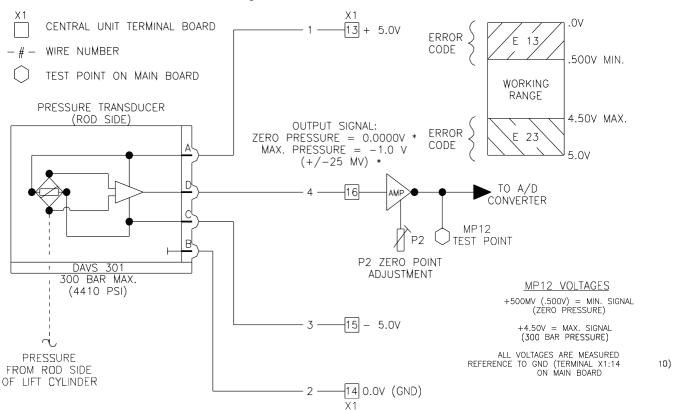
## 6.2 Length Measuring Channel



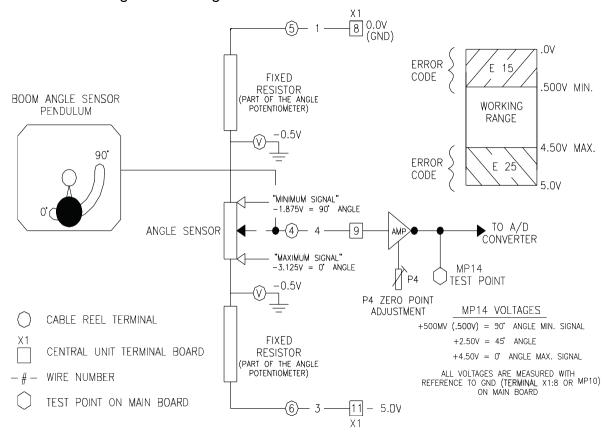
# Piston Side Pressure Measuring Channel



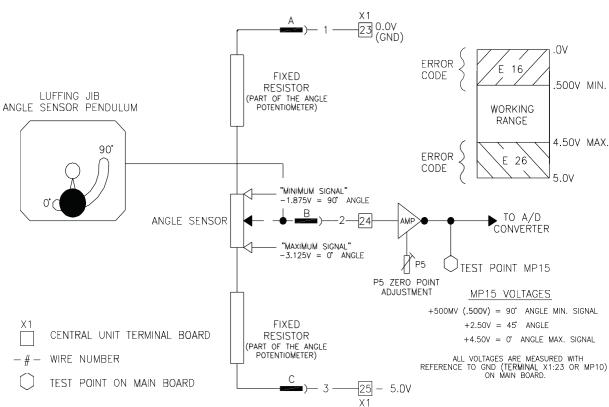
# Rod Side Pressure Measuring Channel

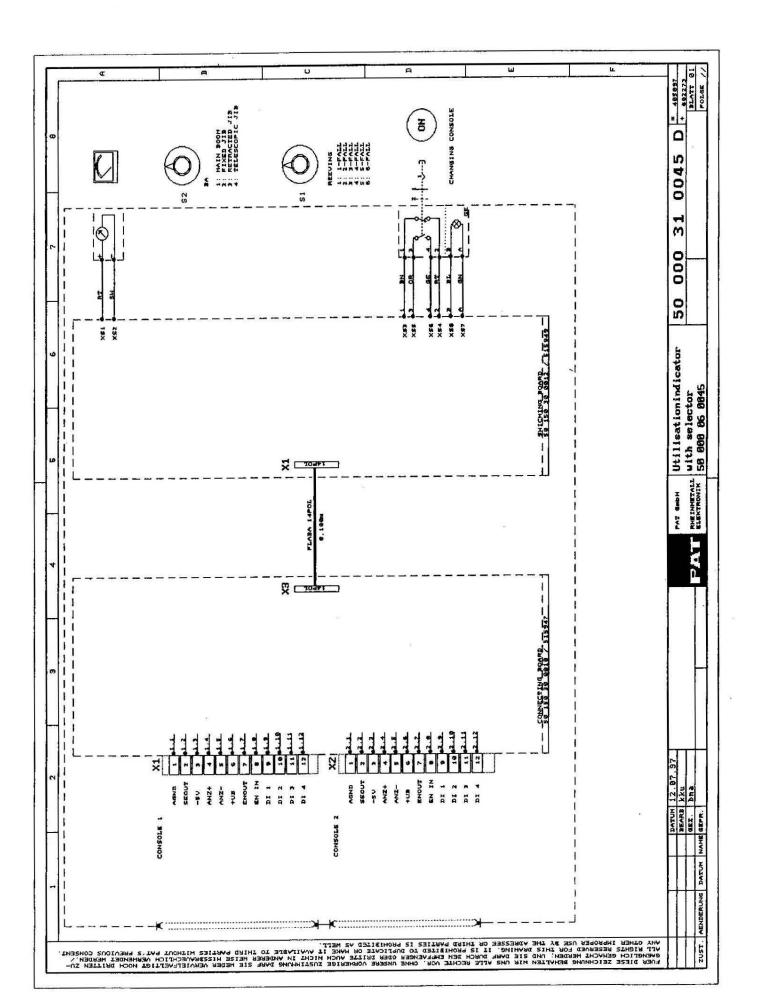


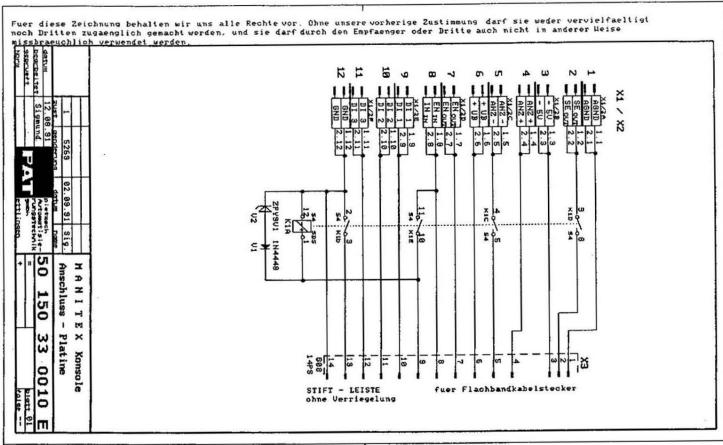
## Main Boom Angle Measuring Channel

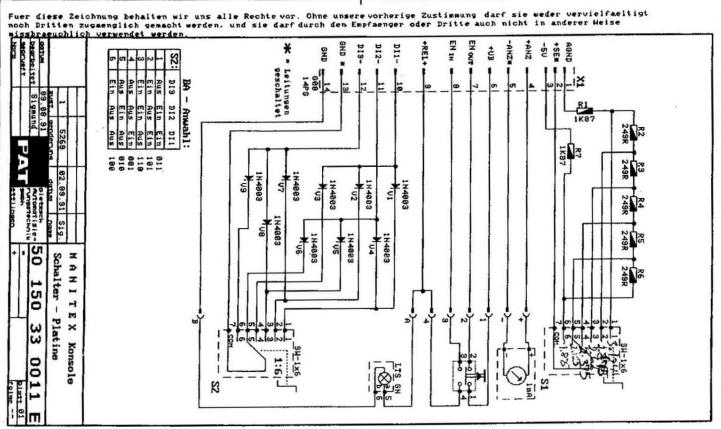


# Second Angle Measuring Channel









# **ERROR CODE TABLE**

<b>Error Code</b>	Error	Cause	Elimination
E01	Fallen below radius range or angle range exceeded	Fallen below the minimal radius or gone past the maximum angle specifies in the respective load chart due to luffing up to boom too far	radius or angle specified in the load chart.
E02	Radius range exceeded or fallen below angle range	<ul> <li>Gone past the maximu radius or fallen below t minimum angle specific in the respective load chart due to luffing dow the boom too far</li> </ul>	the or angle specified in the load ed chart.
E03	Non-permitted slewing zone (no load area)	The slewing zone with load is not permitted	Slew to permitted area
E04	Operating mode not acknowledged or non permitted slewing zone	<ul> <li>A non existing operation mode has been selected.</li> <li>The boom is in a non-</li> </ul>	<ul><li>mode for the operating state in question</li><li>Slew the boom to a</li></ul>
E05	Prohibited length range	Boom has been extende either too far or not far enough, e.g. if it is prohibited to go beyond certain maximum boom length or with load curvifor jibs where the main boom has to be extend to a certain length.	ded • Extend/retract boom to the correct length  d a m ves
		Length sensor adjustments changed, e.g. the cable slid off the length sensor reel.	pre-stress of the cable reel

<b>Error Code</b>	Error	Cause	Elimination
		Clutch between length sensor pot and drive is defective	Replace the complete clutch including drive wheel and adjust length sensor pot as described above
		Failure of +5V supply of analog part of analog board	Check +5 V supply.     Exchange main board in case of voltage failure or breakdown when loaded with 50 ohms approx.
		Cable between central unit and length sensor is defective or disconnected.	Check cable and plugs, replace, if need be.
		Defective length     potentiometer	Replace length potentiometer.
E06	Radius range exceeded or fallen below angle range with luffing jib operation	Maximum radius as specified in the load chart exceeded or fallen below minimum angle due to luffing down the luffing jib too far	Luff the jib to a radius or angle specified in the load chart.
E07	Faulty acknowledgment of the overload relay on the main board. The relay should be	<ul><li>Overload relay or main board are defective</li><li>Processor board defective</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Replace main board</li> <li>Replace processor board.</li> </ul>
	energized, the 2nd contact however is indicated to be off, or the 2nd contact is indicated to be on while the relay should be deenergized.		
E08	No acknowledge- ment from the anti- two-block relay	Refer to E07	Refer to E07

<b>Error Code</b>	Error	Cause	Elimination		
E11	Fallen below lower limit value for measuring channel "length main boom"	<ul> <li>Cable between central unit and length sensor is defective or disconnected. Water inside the plug of the length/angle sensor</li> <li>Length potentiometer is defective</li> <li>Electronic component in the measuring channel is defective</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check cable as well as plugs, replace, if need be.</li> <li>Replace length potentiometer</li> <li>Replace LMI main board or processor board.</li> </ul>		
E12	Fallen below the lower limit value in the measuring channel "pressure piston side"	Cable between the central unit and pressure transducers defective or water inside the plugs	Check cable as well as plugs, replace, if need be.  Perlace procesure transducer.		
		<ul> <li>Pressure transducer is defective.</li> <li>Electronic component in the measuring channel is defective.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Replace pressure transducer</li> <li>Replace LMI main board or processor board.</li> </ul>		
E13	Fallen below lower limit value in the measuring channel "pressure rod side"	Refer to E12	Refer to E12		
E15	Fallen below lower limit value in measuring channel "angle main boom"	<ul> <li>Cable between central unit and the length/angle sensor defective or loose. Water inside the plug of the length/angle sensor.</li> <li>Angle potentiometer defective</li> <li>Electronic component in the measuring channel defective.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check cable as well as plugs, replace, if need be.</li> <li>Replace angle sensor</li> <li>Replace LMI main board or processor board.</li> </ul>		
E16	Fallen below lower limit value in measuring channel "angle 2"	<ul> <li>Cable between the central unit and the angle sensor defective or loose. Water inside the plug of the angle sensor.</li> <li>Angle potentiometer defective</li> <li>Electronic component in the measuring channel defective.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check cable as well as plugs, replace, if need be.</li> <li>Replace angle sensor</li> <li>Replace LMI main board or processor board.</li> </ul>		

Error Code	Error	Cause	Elimination
E19	Reference and/or supply voltage defective	<ul> <li>The supply voltage is falsified by one of the sensors (DAV, LWG)</li> <li>Electronic component is defective</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check the voltages on the LMI main board. Check sensors, plugs and cable, replace, if need be.</li> <li>Replace LMI main board</li> </ul>
E20	Analog and/or supply voltage defective	<ul> <li>The analog voltage is falsified by one of the sensors</li> <li>Electronic component is defective</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check the voltages on the LMI main board. Check sensors, plugs and cable, replace, if need be.</li> <li>Replace LMI main board</li> </ul>
E21	Upper limit value in measuring channel "main boom length" has been exceeded.	Refer to E11	Refer to E11
E22	Upper limit value in measuring channel "pressure piston side" has been exceeded	Refer to E12	Refer to E12
E23	Upper limit value in measuring channel "pressure rod side" has been exceeded.	Refer to E12	Refer to E12
E25	Upper limit value in measuring channel "main boom angle" has been exceeded.	Refer to E15	Refer to E15
E26	Upper limit value in measuring channel "angle 2" has been exceeded.	Refer to E16	Refer to E16
E29	Reference and/or supply voltage defective.	Refer to E19	Refer to E19
E31 E37	Error in the system program	<ul> <li>The system program PROM is defective.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Replace system program PROM (PROM No. 0)</li> </ul>
E38	System program and data EPROM do not match.	The system program in the LMI does not match to the programming in the data EPROM	Replace the system program PROM or the data EPROM (PROM No. 1)

<b>Error Code</b>	Error	Cause	Elimination
E41	Error in the internal write/read memory (RAM) of the	Computer component 80C537 defective	Replace computer component 80C537.
	computer component 80C537	CPU module defective	Replace CPU module.
		<ul> <li>Processor board defective.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Replace processor board with CPU module.</li> </ul>
E42	Error in the external write/read memory, 1st part (RAM)		<ul> <li>Replace processor board with CPU module.</li> </ul>
E43	Error in the external write/read memory, 2nd part (RAM)	Refer to E42	Refer to E42
E45	Redundancy error in the A/D conversion	The A/D converter on the processing board and the redundant A/D converter in the CPU 80C537 provide different results.	Replace processor board.
E46	Error in the A/D converter uPD 7004 of the processor board.	<ul> <li>No acknowledgment of the A/D converter uPD 7004</li> </ul>	Replace processor board.
E48 E49	Cyclic RAM test: error in the internal write/read memory (RAM) of the computer component 80C537	<ul> <li>Computer component 80C537 defective</li> <li>CPU module defective</li> <li>Processor board defective.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Replace computer component 80C537.</li> <li>Replace CPU module</li> <li>Replace processor board with CPU module.</li> </ul>
E51	Error in the crane data EPROM or EEPROM.	<ul> <li>No valid data in the crane data EEPROM.</li> <li>Memory module wrongly bridged.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Load crane data EEPROM containing valid data.</li> <li>Bridge memory module acc. to memory type</li> </ul>
		Crane data EPROM defective	Replace crane data EPROM
E80	Short circuit in the Anti-two Block (A2B) switch.	Short circuit in the A2B switch	Replace A2B switch
		<ul> <li>Short circuit in the cable to the A2B switch</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Replace cable to the A2B switch</li> </ul>

Error Code	Error	Cause	Elimination
E91	No data trans- mission form the console to the central unit	<ul> <li>24 V supply of the console is interrupted</li> </ul>	Check 24 V at terminal X1 of the console electronics
		<ul> <li>Interruption or accidental ground in the line between console electronics and central unit</li> <li>Transmitter/receiver module is defective</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check the main console electronics - central unit. In case of an accidental ground, the transmitter module of the console electronics might be damaged. Therefore, replaces the console electronics.</li> <li>Exchange console electronics or LMI main board</li> </ul>
E92	Error in the data transmission from console to central unit	<ul> <li>Loose connection in the line between console electronics and central unit</li> <li>Transmitter/receiver module is defective</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check the connection between console electronics and central unit</li> <li>Exchange console electronics or LMI main board</li> </ul>
E93	Error in the data transmission from the central unit to the console	Refer to E92	Refer to E92
E94	No data trans- mission from the central unit to the console	<ul> <li>Interruption or accidental ground in the line central unit - console</li> <li>5 V supply of the computer in the central unit is missing</li> <li>5 V supply is too low</li> <li>Transmitter/receiver module is defective</li> <li>Computer module is defective</li> <li>Electro-magnetic interferences (e.g. when switching contacts or valves)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Check line to the console (in case of accidental ground, replace console electronics, too).</li> <li>Check connection to the power unit</li> <li>Exchange the LMI main board</li> <li>Replace console electronics or LMI main board</li> <li>Replace processor board.</li> <li>Eliminate the source of interference by inverse diodes or varistors.</li> </ul>

**Note:** If an error message is displayed which is not contained in above list, please contact PAT America, Inc. service department.

# ADDENDUM A BASIC ADJUSTMENT AND VOLTAGE CHECKS

M	ODEL:	<u> </u>					
	N:						
PΑ	AT DS150 P/N 024-150-060-0	02 central unit	/ 024-150-300-	001 main board			
1.	1. Crane Supply Voltage @ X1-1 (+) & X1-4 (GND) = VDC						
2.	Main Board Power Supply (R	deference Volta	ges +/ -50 MV)	:			
	+ 9V @ Mp2 =		_VDC Mp 10 Ground - Piston & Rod Pressure				
	- 9V @ Mp3 =\		VDC Mp 10 Ground - Piston & Rod Pressure				
	5V @ Mp4 =V						
	5V @ Mp5 =		_VDC Mp 10 Ground – Reference on Board				
	+ 5V @ Mp6 =		_VDC Mp 10 Ground – Internal on Board				
	- 5V @ Mp7 =		_VDC Mp 10 Ground – Length and Main/Jib Angle				
4.	Boom Length: (MP10 Ground	d for Meter)					
	Fully Retracted	Ft	VDC @ X	1:10	_DC @ MP13		
	Fully Extended	Ft	VDC @ X	1:10	_DC @ MP13		
	-5 Volt Reference Voltage _		_ VDC @ X1:1	1			
5.	Boom Angle: (MP10 Ground	for Meter)					
	Minimum Angle	0	VDC @ X	1:9	_VDC @ Mp14		
	Maximum Angle	<u> </u>	VDC @ X	1:9	_VDC @ Mp14		
	-5 Volt Reference Voltage						
6.	Pressure Transducers: (MP1	0 Ground for M	leter)				
	Piston Zero Point	_VDC @ X1:21		VDC @ Mp11			
	Rod Zero Point	_VDC @ X1:16		VDC @ Mp12			
	+5 Volt Reference Voltage_		_VDC @ X1:13	3 & 18			
	-5 Volt Reference Voltage_		_VDC @ X1:15	5 & 20			